

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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KYLE MURRAY,

Plaintiff,

-against-

CITY OF NEW YORK, GEORGE BROWN, Individually,
MARK SIKIRIC, Individually, P.O. CAHILL,
Individually, and JOHN DOE 1 through 5, Individually,
(the names John Doe being fictitious, as the true names are
presently unknown),

**ANSWER TO THE
COMPLAINT ON BEHALF
OF DEFENDANTS CITY,
SIKIRIC, AND THOMAS**

18 CV 4563 (AMD) (RML)

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Defendants.

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Defendants City of New York (“City”), Sikiric, and Thomas, by their attorney, Zachary W. Carter, Corporation Counsel of the City of New York, for their answer to the Complaint, dated August 13, 2018, respectfully allege, upon information and belief, as follows:

AS TO “PRELIMINARY STATEMENT”

1. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “1” of the Complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to proceed as stated therein.

AS TO “JURISDICTION”

2. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “2” of the Complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to invoke jurisdiction as stated therein.

3. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “3” of the Complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to invoke jurisdiction as stated therein.

AS TO “VENUE”

4. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “4” of the Complaint, except admit that plaintiff purports to base venue as stated therein.

AS TO “JURY DEMAND”

5. State that paragraph “5” is a demand for a trial by jury, not an averment of fact, and as such, no response is required.

AS TO “PARTIES”

6. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “6” of the Complaint.

7. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “7” of the Complaint, except admit that the City of New York is a municipal corporation organized under the laws of the State of New York.

8. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “8” of the Complaint, except admit that the City of New York maintains its police department consistent with all applicable laws and rules, and respectfully refer the Court to the New York City Charter and Administrative Code for a recitation of the relationship between the City and the New York City Police Department.

9. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “9” of the Complaint.

10. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “10” of the Complaint, except admit that defendant Officer Marko Sikiric is employed by the City of New York as a member of the New York City Police Department.

11. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “11” of the Complaint.

12. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “12” of the Complaint, except admit that defendant Officer Kevin Thomas is employed by the City of New York as a member of the New York City Police Department.

13. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “13” of the Complaint.

14. State that the allegations set forth in paragraph “14” of the Complaint are conclusions of law, not an averment of fact, and as such, no response is required.

15. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “15” of the Complaint.

AS TO “FACTS”

16. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “16” of the Complaint, except admit that plaintiff was arrested on or about August 15, 2015 in Brooklyn, NY.

17. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “17” of the Complaint.

18. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “18” of the Complaint.

19. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “19” of the Complaint.

20. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “20” of the Complaint.

21. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “21” of the Complaint.

22. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “22” of the Complaint, except admit that plaintiff was arrested at approximately 5:38am.

23. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “23” of the Complaint.

24. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “24” of the Complaint.

25. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “25” of the Complaint.

26. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “26” of the Complaint, except admit that plaintiff was handcuffed.

27. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “27” of the Complaint.

28. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “28” of the Complaint, except admit that plaintiff was transported to Coney Island Hospital.

29. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “29” of the Complaint.

30. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “30” of the Complaint.

31. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “31” of the Complaint.

32. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “32” of the Complaint.

33. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “33” of the Complaint, except admit that plaintiff was charged with, *inter alia*, driving while intoxicated.

34. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “34” of the Complaint.

35. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “35” of the Complaint.

36. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “36” of the Complaint.

37. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “37” of the Complaint.

38. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “38” of the Complaint.

39. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “39” of the Complaint.

40. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “40” of the Complaint.

41. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “41” of the Complaint.

42. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “42” of the Complaint.
43. Deny knowledge and information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in paragraph “43” of the Complaint.
44. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “44” of the Complaint.
45. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “45” of the Complaint.
46. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “46” of the Complaint.
47. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “47” of the Complaint.
48. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “48” of the Complaint.
49. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “49” of the Complaint.
50. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “50” of the Complaint.
51. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “51” of the Complaint.
52. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “52” of the Complaint.
53. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “53” of the Complaint.
54. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “54” of the Complaint.
55. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “55” of the Complaint.

AS TO “FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION”

56. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “56” of the Complaint, defendants repeat and reallege the responses set forth in the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

57. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “57” of the Complaint.
58. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “58” of the Complaint.
59. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “59” of the Complaint.
60. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “60” of the Complaint.

61. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “61” of the Complaint.
62. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “62” of the Complaint.

AS TO “SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION”

63. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “63” of the Complaint, defendants repeat and reallege the responses set forth in the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

64. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “64” of the Complaint.
65. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “65” of the Complaint.
66. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “66” of the Complaint.

AS TO “THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION”

67. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “67” of the Complaint, defendants repeat and reallege the responses set forth in the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

68. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “68” of the Complaint.
69. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “69” of the Complaint.
70. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “70” of the Complaint.
71. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “71” of the Complaint.

AS TO “FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION”

72. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “72” of the Complaint, defendants repeat and reallege the responses set forth in the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

73. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “73” of the Complaint.
74. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “74” of the Complaint.

75. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “75” of the Complaint.

AS TO “FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION”

76. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “76” of the Complaint, defendants repeat and reallege the responses set forth in the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

77. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “77” of the Complaint.

78. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “78” of the Complaint.

79. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “79” of the Complaint.

80. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “80” of the Complaint.

81. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “81” of the Complaint, including all of its discrete subparts.

82. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “82” of the Complaint.

AS TO “SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION”

83. In response to the allegations set forth in paragraph “83” of the Complaint, defendants repeat and reallege the responses set forth in the preceding paragraphs of this answer, as if fully set forth herein.

84. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “84” of the Complaint.

85. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “85” of the Complaint.

86. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “86” of the Complaint.

87. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “87” of the Complaint.

88. Deny the allegations set forth in paragraph “88” of the Complaint.

AS TO “PRAYER FOR RELIEF”

89. The wherefore clause, including all of its discrete subparts, is not an averment of fact to which a response is required.

AS AND FOR A FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

90. The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

AS AND FOR A SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

91. Any injury alleged to have been sustained resulted from Plaintiff's own culpable or negligent conduct and/or the intervening conduct of third parties and was not the proximate result of any act of Defendants.

AS AND FOR A THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

92. Defendants have not violated any rights, privileges, or immunities under the Constitution or laws of the United States or the State of New York or any political subdivision thereof, nor have Defendants violated any acts of Congress providing for the protection of civil rights.

AS AND FOR A FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

93. Defendants Thomas and Sikiric have not violated any clearly established constitutional or statutory rights of which a reasonable person would have known and therefore are entitled to qualified immunity.

AS AND FOR A FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

94. At all times relevant to the acts alleged in the Complaint, defendants Thomas and Sikiric acted reasonably and properly in the lawful exercise of their discretion and/or judgmental functions/decisions. Therefore, defendants Thomas and Sikiric are entitled to governmental immunity from liability on Plaintiff's state law claims.

AS AND FOR A SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

95. To the extent that the Complaint alleges any claims arising under New York State law, such claims may be barred, in whole or in part, for failure to comply with New York General Municipal Law §§ 50-(e), *et seq.*

AS AND FOR A SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

96. At all times relevant to the acts alleged in the Complaint, defendant City of New York, its agents and officials, acted reasonably and properly in the lawful exercise of their discretion and/or judgmental functions/decisions. Therefore, the City of New York is entitled to governmental immunity from liability on Plaintiff's state law claims.

AS AND FOR AN EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

97. Punitive damages are not recoverable against the City of New York. Punitive damages cannot be received against any other defendants, and, if available, the amount of such damages shall be limited by applicable state and federal law, including due process and other provisions of law.

AS AND FOR A NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

98. Plaintiff's action is barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of res judicata and collateral estoppel.

AS AND FOR A TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

99. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of laches, waiver, and estoppel.

AS AND FOR AN ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

100. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by his own contributory and comparative negligence and by assumption of risk.

AS AND FOR A TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

101. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statute of limitations.

AS AND FOR A THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

102. To the extent that one or more Defendants used any force, it was reasonable, justified, and necessary to accomplish Defendant's official duties and to protect their own physical safety and the safety of others.

AS AND FOR A FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

103. Plaintiff provoked any incident.

AS AND FOR A FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

104. Plaintiff may have failed to mitigate damages.

AS AND FOR SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

105. There was probable cause for Plaintiff's arrest, detention, and subsequent prosecution.

AS AND FOR A SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE:

106. Service of process upon one or more of the Defendants was insufficient or untimely pursuant to Rule 4(m).

WHEREFORE, defendants City, Thomas, and Sikiric request judgment dismissing the Complaint in its entirety, together with the costs and disbursements of this action and such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York
December 21, 2018

ZACHARY W. CARTER
Corporation Counsel of the City of New York
Attorney for Defendants City, Thomas, and Sikiric
100 Church Street
New York, New York 10007
(212) 356-5057

By: /s/
Kaitlin Fitzgibbon
Assistant Corporation Counsel
Special Federal Litigation

cc: **BY ECF**
Brian Bromberg
Attorney for Plaintiff
Bromberg Law Office
26 Broadway, 21st floor
New York, NY 10004